

# CAN FD Repeater

CAN-CR100, CAN-CR110/FO, CAN-CR120/HV, CAN-CR300

## USER MANUAL

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# Important User Information

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# 1 User Guide

Please read the manual carefully. Make sure you fully understand the manual before using the product.

## 1.1 Target Audience

This manual addresses trained personnel who are familiar with CAN, CAN FD and the applicable standards. The contents of the manual must be made available to any person authorized to use or operate the product.

## 1.2 Document History

Version	Date	Description
1.0	February 2018	First release
1.1	February 2018	Minor corrections
1.2	March 2019	Layout changes, added description for lock time and extending the recessive bit
1.3	May 2019	Corrections bit rate
1.4	July 2020	Added FO connector type to technical data and description of automatic error detection

## 1.3 Trademark Information

Ixxat® is a registered trademark of HMS Industrial Networks. All other trademarks mentioned in this document are the property of their respective holders.

## 1.4 Conventions

Instructions and results are structured as follows:

- ▶ instruction 1
- ▶ instruction 2
  - result 1
  - result 2

Lists are structured as follows:

- item 1
- item 2

**Bold typeface** indicates interactive parts such as connectors and switches on the hardware, or menus and buttons in a graphical user interface.

```
This font is used to indicate program code and other  
kinds of data input/output such as configuration scripts.
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This is a cross-reference within this document: [Conventions, p. 4](#)

This is an external link (URL): [www.hms-networks.com](http://www.hms-networks.com)

Safety advice is structured as follows:



Cause of the hazard!  
Consequences of not taking remediate action.  
How to avoid the hazard.

Safety signs and signalwords are used dependent on the level of the hazard.



*This is additional information which may facilitate installation and/or operation.*



This instruction must be followed to avoid a risk of reduced functionality and/or damage to the equipment, or to avoid a network security risk.



### Caution

This instruction must be followed to avoid a risk of personal injury.



### WARNING

This instruction must be followed to avoid a risk of death or serious injury.

## 2 Safety Instructions

### 2.1 Information on EMC



Risk of interference to radio and television if used in office or home environment!

Make sure, that DIN rail is connected to the ground.

Use exclusively included accessories. Use exclusively shielded cables.

Make sure, that the shield of the CAN cable is connected.

If necessary, enlarge distance between source of interference (e.g. motors, frequency inverter) or drain of interference and device to avoid interference.

### 2.2 General Safety Instructions

- ▶ Protect product from moisture and humidity.
- ▶ Protect product from too high or too low temperature (see [Technical Data, p. 12](#)).
- ▶ Protect product from fire.
- ▶ Do not paint the product.
- ▶ Do not modify or disassemble the product. Service must be carried out by HMS Industrial Networks.
- ▶ Store products in dry and dust-free place.

### 2.3 Intended Use

The devices are used to establish a physical coupling of two or more segments of a CAN or CAN FD bus system. It is possible to implement tree or star topologies, as well as long drop lines. With a galvanically isolated repeater network segments can be electrically decoupled.

The devices cannot be used to extend a CAN/CAN FD system because in terms of signal the repeater corresponds to a line with delay time.

## 3 Scope of Delivery

Included in scope of delivery:

- CAN FD Repeater
- User Manual *CAN FD Repeater*

## 4 Product Description

### 4.1 Features

#### **CAN-CR100**

- 2 x CAN/CAN FD interfaces according to ISO 11898-2
- ISO CAN FD and nonISO CAN FD
- variant with integrated bus termination resistor and variant without bus termination resistor available
- 1 kV isolation voltage

#### **CAN-CR120/HV**

- 2 x CAN/CAN FD interfaces according to ISO 11898-2
- ISO CAN FD and nonISO CAN FD
- variant with integrated bus termination resistor and variant without bus termination resistor available
- 3 kV isolation voltage

#### **CAN-CR110/FO**

- 2 x CAN/CAN FD interfaces:
  - 1 x CAN interfaces according to ISO 11898-2
  - 1 x FO interface (F-SMA connector)
- ISO CAN FD and nonISO CAN FD
- variant with integrated bus termination resistor and variant without bus termination resistor available
- 1 kV isolation voltage



*HMS Industrial Networks offers cable assemblies (F-SMA) in various lengths to connect two CAN-CR110/FO.*

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#### **CAN-CR300**

- 4 x CAN/CAN FD interfaces according to ISO 11898-2
- ISO CAN FD and nonISO CAN FD
- variant with integrated bus termination resistor and variant without bus termination resistor available
- 1 kV isolation voltage

### 4.2 Automatic Error Detection

The Ixxat CAN FD Repeater automatically disconnects a defective segment from the network, allowing the remaining network to continue working. After successful troubleshooting the segment is automatically reconnected.

A segment is detected as defect and therefore disconnected if a dominant bus level is detected on the channel for more than 1.4 ms. If a recessive level is detected again on the channel, the segment is reconnected automatically.



## 5 Configuration

To operate the CAN repeater no software installation is required. The CAN repeater is configured via DIP switches (1).



Fig. 1 DIP switches

### 5.1 Configuring the Lock Time

The CAN transceiver transmits data and receives these transmitted data again after a certain delay, the so-called loop delay. For example, if the transceiver transmits a dominant bit and after that a recessive bit, the transceiver only sees the recessive bit in its receive output after the loop delay. The size of the loop delay depends on several factors, like for example the number of CAN nodes in the network. The higher the capacity load is, the higher is the loop delay. To avoid bit errors caused by this delay, the configured lock time must be higher than the loop delay.

- ▶ Use a screwdriver or similar tool to set the DIP switches.
- ▶ Observe, that the setting depends on the bit rate and the capacitive load of the network (the higher the capacity load, the higher the value).
- ▶ Configure the lock time with DIP switches 1 and 2.
- ▶ Observe the following reference values:
  - for networks with less than 32 nodes the lock time is about 200 ns
  - for networks between 32 and 64 nodes the lock time is about 400 ns
  - for networks with more than 64 nodes the lock time is about 800 ns and with this setting the bit rate is limited to maximal 500 kbit/s

Valid Lock Time Combinations		
DIP switch 1	DIP switch 2	Lock time
Off	Off	200 ns (default)
On	Off	400 ns
Off	On	800 ns
On	On	1600 ns

## 5.2 Extending the Recessive Bit

Due to the internal structure the CAN transceiver shortens recessive bits on the network, and thus dominant bits are extended. At high bit rates this might cause errors. To extend the recessive bits may improve the error rate, as the bits then are closer to their nominal value on the network. If the recessive bits are extended with the DIP switches, the extension is made independently of the bit rate, also at low bit rates.

- ▶ Use a screwdriver or similar tool to set the DIP switches.
- ▶ Extend the recessive bit with DIP switches 3 and 4.

### Valid Combinations

DIP switch 3	DIP switch 4	Recessive bit extension
Off	Off	0 ns (default)
On	Off	10 ns
Off	On	20 ns
On	On	30 ns

## 6 Installation

### 6.1 Mounting the Device

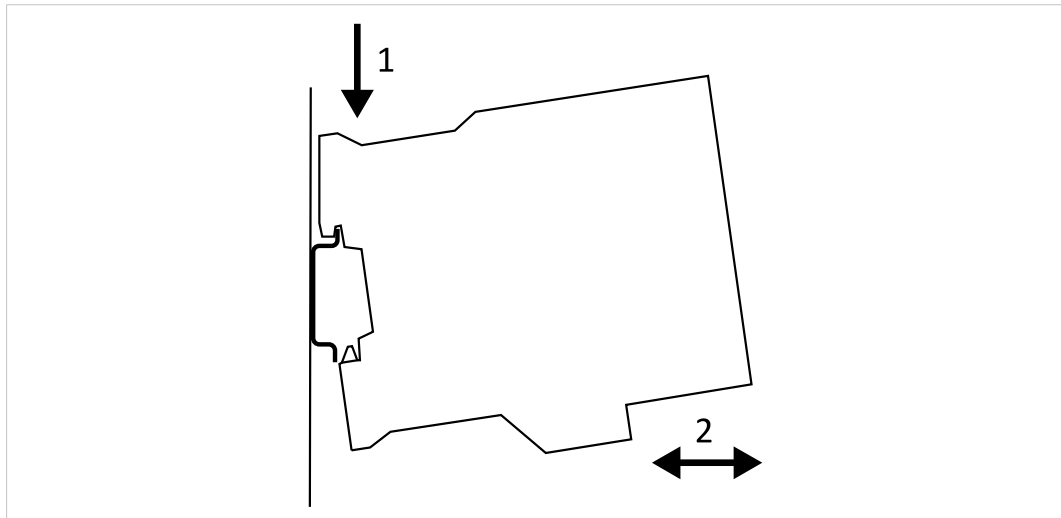


Fig. 2 Mounting on DIN rail

- ▶ Make sure that the lock time is configured (see [Configuration, p. 7](#)).
- ▶ Make sure, that the device is not connected to power supply.
- ▶ Hook the device onto the upper lip of the rail and push downwards (1).
- ▶ Push the device towards the rail until it snaps into place (2).

### 6.2 Connectors



Fig. 3 Connectors

1	CAN 1
2	CAN 3
3	Power
4	CAN 2
5	CAN 4



The CAN connectors and the power connector are fixed and can not be removed.

### 6.2.1 Power Connector

Pin Allocation	
Pin no.	Signal
1	+9 V to +36 V DC
2	0 V
3	—
4	—

### 6.2.2 CAN Connector

Pin Allocation	
Pin no.	Signal
1	CAN high
2	CAN low
3	CAN GND
4	Shield

If a D-Sub 9 connector is used, observe the following pin allocation of the D-Sub 9 connector.

Pin no.	Signal
1	—
2	CAN low
3	CAN GND
4	—
5	—
6	—
7	CAN high
8	—
9	—

The shield of the CAN connector is connected to the ground via a 10 nF capacitor. The ground of the device is connected to the DIN rail after mounting the device on the DIN rail. The ground of the CAN connector (CAN GND) is connected via a 10 nF capacitor to the device ground.



*For best noise immunity, ground the shields of the CAN cables.*

## 7 Operation

### 7.1 LEDs

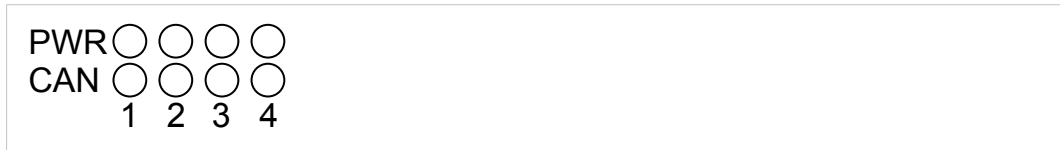


Fig. 4 LED array



LEDs **PWR 2/3/4** do not have any function.



The LEDs **CAN 3/4** are activated only with CAN-CR300.

#### 7.1.1 Power LED

Power LED **PWR 1** indicates the status of the power supply.

LED state	Description	Comments
Off	No power	Device not connected to power supply, or fuses of device or internal power supply damaged
Green	Power ok	Device fully functional
Red	Device is reset	After power-up the device is set into reset, LEDs are red during reset (normal duration: about 200 ms). Or power supply is damaged, internal voltage is below necessary level.

#### 7.1.2 CAN LEDs

With CAN-CR100, CAN-CR120/HV and CAN-CR110/FO the LEDs **CAN 1** and **2** indicate the status of the CAN connections.

With CAN-CR300 LEDs **CAN 1, 2, 3** and **4** indicate the status of the CAN connections.

LED state	Description	Comments
Off	No CAN communication	No CAN communication, device not connected to CAN
Green or green flashing	CAN communication	LED is triggered when a dominant bit is transmitted to the respective CAN port.
Red flashing	CAN communication, but errors	Each CAN circuit transmits and reads back the transmitted bits. An error occurs, if the repeater transmits a dominant bit, but measures a recessive bit.
Red	Dominant-lock	External device applies a permanent dominant level to the CAN.

## 8 Technical Data

Weight	Approx. 150 g
Operating temperature	-20 °C to +70 °C
Storage temperature	-40 °C to + 85 °C
Power supply	+9 V to +36 V DC
Housing material	Polyamid
CAN/CAN FD transceiver	Microchip MCP2562FD
CAN bus termination resistor	120 Ohm (only with variants with integrated bus termination resistor)
CAN bit rates	Up to 1 Mbit/s
CAN FD bit rates	500 kbit/s up to 4 Mbit/s
Protection class	IP20
Relative humidity	10 to 95 %, non-condensing

### CAN-CR100

Dimensions	22.5 x 105 x 114 mm
Current consumption at 24 V	Typ. 70 mA, max. 100 mA
Galvanic isolation	1 kV DC/1 sec, 500 V AC/1 min
CAN propagation delay (typical)	Typ. 175 ns (35 m bus length)

### CAN-CR120/HV

Dimensions	22.5 x 105 x 114 mm
Current consumption at 24 V	Typ. 70 mA, max. 100 mA
Galvanic isolation	3 kV DC/1 sec, 1500 V AC/1 min
CAN propagation delay (typical)	Typ. 175 ns (35 m bus length)

### CAN-CR110/FO

Dimensions	22.5 x 105 x 120 mm
Current consumption at 24 V	Typ. 70 mA, max. 100 mA
Galvanic isolation	1 kV DC/1 sec, 500 V AC/1 min
CAN propagation delay (typical)	Typ. 300 ns (60 m bus length) between wire connection of a FO Repeater through the fiber optic cable to the wire connection of a second FO Repeater (not including the signal delay time of the fiber optics: approx. 5 ns/m)
FO transmitter	Broadcom HFBR 1404Z, 820 nm
FO receiver	Broadcom HFBR 2402Z, 820 nm
FO connector	F-SMA connector
FO line	Multi mode fiber optic cables (only glass); Recommended: 50/125 µm, 62.5/125 µm, also compatible with: 100/140 µm, 200 µm (consider max. line length)
Maximal line length between two FO repeaters	50/125 µm: 1500 m 62.5/125 µm: 2000 m

### CAN-CR300

Dimensions	22.5 x 105 x 114 mm
Current consumption at 24 V	Typ. 90 mA, max. 125 mA
Galvanic isolation	1 kV DC/1 sec, 500 V AC/1 min
CAN propagation delay (typical)	Typ. 175 ns (35 m bus length)

## 9 Support/Return Hardware

### 9.1 Support

- ▶ For problems or support with the product request support at [www.ixxat.com/support](http://www.ixxat.com/support).
- ▶ If required use support phone contacts on [www.ixxat.com](http://www.ixxat.com).

### 9.2 Return Hardware

- ▶ Fill in the form for warranty claims and repair on [www.ixxat.com/support/product-returns](http://www.ixxat.com/support/product-returns).
- ▶ Print out the Product Return Number (PRN resp. RMA).
- ▶ Pack product in a physically- and ESD-safe way, use original packaging if possible.
- ▶ Enclose PRN number.
- ▶ Observe further notes on [www.ixxat.com](http://www.ixxat.com).
- ▶ Return hardware.

## 10 Disposal

- ▶ Dispose of product according to national laws and regulations.
- ▶ Observe further notes about disposal of products on [www.ixxat.com](http://www.ixxat.com).

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# A Regulatory Compliance

## A.1 EMC Compliance (CE)



The product is in compliance with the Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive. More information and the Declaration of Conformity is found at [www.ixxat.com](http://www.ixxat.com).

## A.2 FCC Compliance Statement

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- This device may not cause harmful interference.
- This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Product name	CAN Repeater
Model	CAN-CR100, CAN-CR110/FO, CAN-CR120/HV, CAN-CR300
Responsible party	HMS Industrial Networks Inc
Address	35 E. Wacker Dr, Suite 1700 Chicago , IL 60601
Phone	+1 312 829 0601

!

Any changes or modifications not expressly approved by HMS Industrial Networks could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

!

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

### A.3 RoHs Directive

The product is in compliance with the RoHs Directive 2002/95/EC (Restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment).

### A.4 Disposal and recycling



You must dispose of this product properly according to local laws and regulations. Because this product contains electronic components, it must be disposed of separately from household waste. When this product reaches its end of life, contact local authorities to learn about disposal and recycling options, or simply drop it off at your local HMS office or return it to HMS.

For more information, see [www.hms-networks.com](http://www.hms-networks.com).

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